MC74HC393

Dual 4-Stage Binary Ripple Counter

High−Performance Silicon−Gate CMOS

The MC54/74HC393 is identical in pinout to the LS393. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LSTTL outputs.

This device consists of two independent 4−bit binary ripple counters with parallel outputs from each counter stage. A ÷ 256 counter can be obtained by cascading the two binary counters.

Internal flip−flops are triggered by high−to−low transitions of the clock input. Reset for the counters is asynchronous and active−high. State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and should not be used as clocks or as strobes except when gated with the Clock of the HC393.

- Output Drive Capability: 10 LSTTL Loads
- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2 to 6 V
- Low Input Current: 1 μA
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- In Compliance with the Requirements Defined by JEDEC Standard No. 7A
- Chip Complexity: 236 FETs or 59 Equivalent Gates

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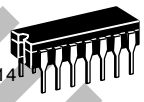
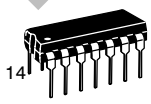


J SUFFIX
CERAMIC PACKAGE
CASE 632−08



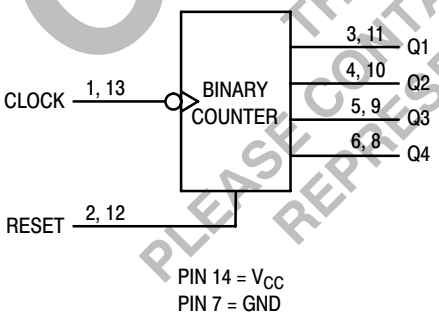
N SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 646−06

D SUFFIX
SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751A−03

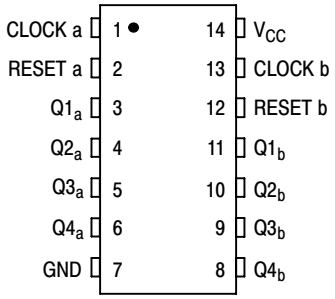
ORDERING INFORMATION

MC54HCXXXJ	Ceramic
MC74HCXXXN	Plastic
MC74HCXXXD	SOIC

LOGIC DIAGRAM



PIN ASSIGNMENT



FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs		
Clock	**Reset**	**Outputs**
X	H	L
H	L	No Change
L	L	No Change
↗	L	No Change
↘	L	Advance to Next State

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	− 0.5 to + 7.0	V
V_{in}	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	− 1.5 to V_{CC} + 1.5	V
V_{out}	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	− 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{in}	DC Input Current, per Pin	±20	mA
I_{out}	DC Output Current, per Pin	±25	mA
I_{CC}	DC Supply Current, V_{CC} and GND Pins	±50	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air,Plastic or Ceramic DIP† SOIC Package†	750 500	mW
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	− 65 to + 150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds (Plastic or SOIC DIP) (Ceramic DIP)	 260 300	°C

*Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.
Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.
†Derating — Plastic DIP: − 10 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
Ceramic DIP: − 10 mW/°C from 100° to 125°C
SOIC Package: − 7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
For high frequency or heavy load considerations, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high−impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range GND ≤ (V_{in} or V_{out}) ≤ V_{CC}.
Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or V_{CC}). Unused outputs must be left open.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)		2.0	6.0	V
V_{in}, V_{out}	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)		0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature, All Package Types		− 55	+ 125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time (Figure 1)	V_{CC} = 2.0 V V_{CC} = 4.5 V V_{CC} = 6.0 V	0 0 0	1000 500 400	ns

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
				− 55 to 25°C	≤ 85°C	≤ 125°C	
V_{IH}	Minimum High−Level Input Voltage	V_{out} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} − 0.1 V $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low−Level Input Voltage	V_{out} = 0.1 V or V_{CC} − 0.1 V $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	0.3 0.9 1.2	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High−Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 4.0 mA $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	3.98 5.48	3.84 5.34	3.70 5.20	
V_{OL}	Maximum Low−Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 4.0 mA $\|I_{out}\|$ ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33	0.40 0.40	
I_{in}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V_{in} = V_{CC} or GND	6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	V_{in} = V_{CC} or GND I_{out} = 0 μA	6.0	8	80	160	μA

NOTE: Information on typical parametric values can be found in Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C_L = 50 pF, Input $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			– 55 to 25°C	≤ 85°C	≤ 125°C	
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle) (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	5.4 27 32	4.4 22 26	3.6 18 21	MHz
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q1 (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	120 24 20	150 30 26	180 36 31	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q2 (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	190 38 32	240 48 41	285 57 48	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q3 (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	240 48 41	300 60 51	360 72 61	ns
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q4 (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	290 58 49	365 73 62	435 87 74	ns
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Reset to any Q (Figures 2 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	165 33 28	205 41 35	250 50 43	ns
t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output (Figures 1 and 3)	2.0 4.5 6.0	75 15 13	95 19 16	110 22 19	ns
C_{in}	Maximum Input Capacitance	—	10	10	10	pF

NOTES:
1. For propagation delays with loads other than 50 pF, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).
2. Information on typical parametric values can be found in Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

		Typical @ 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V	
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Counter)*	40	pF

* Used to determine the no−load dynamic power consumption: $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$. For load considerations, see Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

TIMING REQUIREMENTS (Input $t_r = t_f$ = 6 ns)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			– 55 to 25°C	≤ 85°C	≤ 125°C	
t_{rec}	Minimum Recovery Time, Reset Inactive to Clock (Figure 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	50 10 9	65 13 11	75 15 13	ns
t_w	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock (Figure 1)	2.0 4.5 6.0	80 16 14	100 20 17	120 24 20	ns
t_w	Minimum Pulse Width, Reset (Figure 2)	2.0 4.5 6.0	125 25 21	155 31 26	190 38 32	ns
t_r, t_f	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Times (Figure 1)	2.0 4.5 6.0	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	1000 500 400	ns

NOTE: Information on typical parametric values can be found in Chapter 2 of the Motorola High−Speed CMOS Data Book (DL129/D).

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

INPUTS
Clock (Pins 1, 13)

Clock input. The internal flip−flops are toggled and the counter state advances on high−to−low transitions of the clock input.

CONTROL INPUTS
Reset (Pins 2, 12)

Active−high, asynchronous reset. A separate reset is provided for each counter. A high at the Reset input prevents counting and forces all four outputs low.

OUTPUTS
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 (Pins 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11)

Parallel binary outputs Q4 is the most significant bit.

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

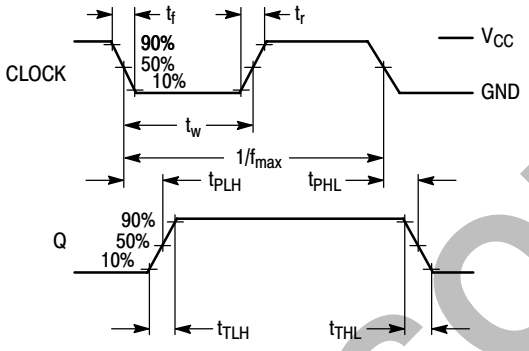


Figure 1.

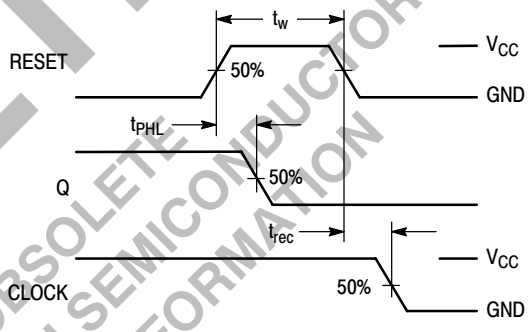
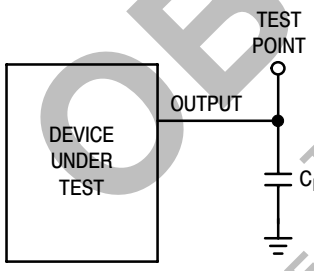


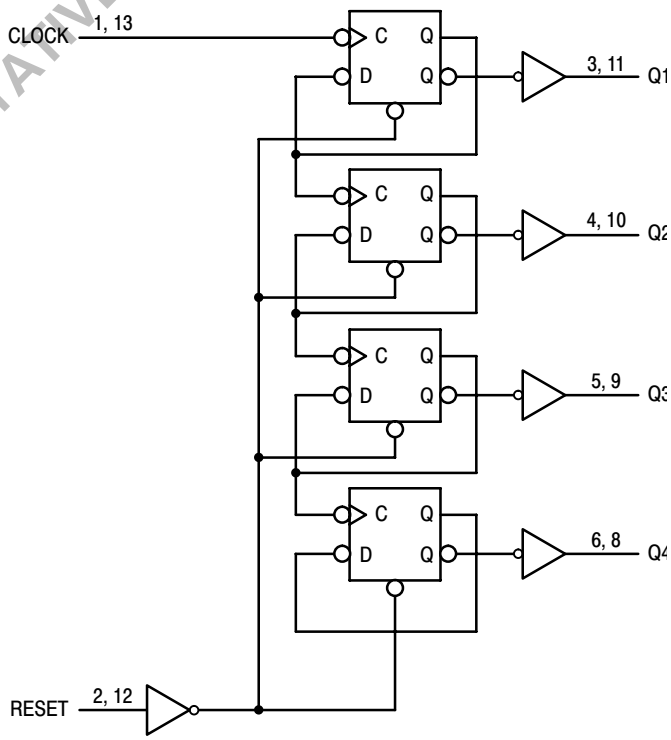
Figure 2.



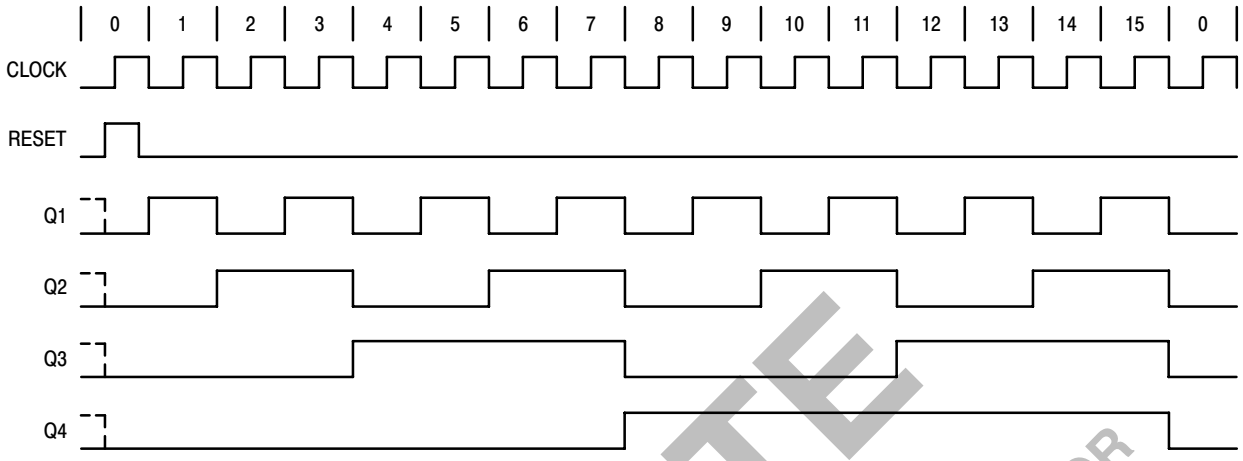
*Includes all probe and jig capacitance

Figure 3. Test Circuit

EXPANDED LOGIC DIAGRAM



TIMING DIAGRAM

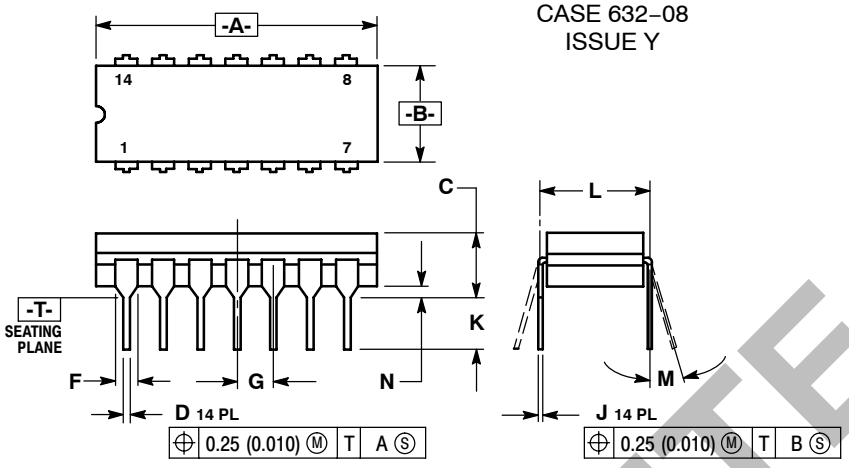


COUNT SEQUENCE

Count	Outputs			
	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	L	H	L	H
6	L	H	H	L
7	L	H	H	H
8	H	L	L	L
9	H	L	L	H
10	H	L	H	L
11	H	L	H	H
12	H	H	L	L
13	H	H	L	H
14	H	H	H	L
15	H	H	H	H

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

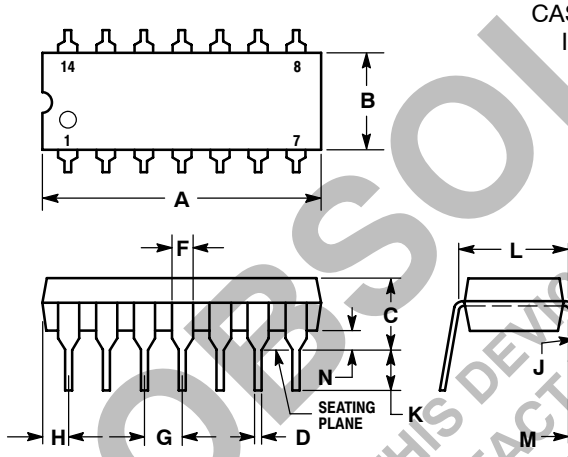
J SUFFIX
CERAMIC DIP PACKAGE
CASE 632–08
ISSUE Y



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMESNION F MAY NARROW TO 0.76 (0.030) WHERE THE LEAD ENTERS THE CERAMIC BODY.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.750	0.785	19.05	19.94
B	0.245	0.280	6.23	7.11
C	0.155	0.200	3.94	5.08
D	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
F	0.055	0.065	1.40	1.65
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.125	0.170	3.18	4.31
L	0.300 BSC		7.62 BSC	
M	0°	15°	0°	15°
N	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01

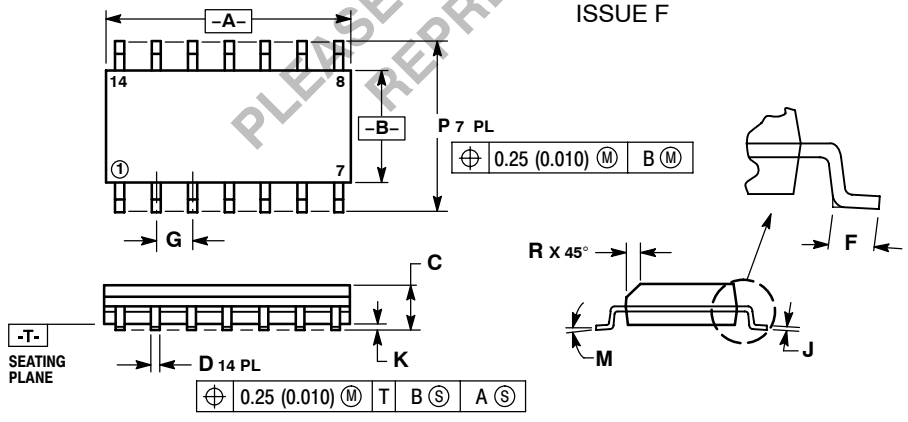
N SUFFIX
PLASTIC DIP PACKAGE
CASE 646–06
ISSUE L



NOTES:
1. LEADS WITHIN 0.13 (0.005) RADIUS OF TRUE POSITION AT SEATING PLANE AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
2. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
3. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
4. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.715	0.770	18.16	19.56
B	0.240	0.260	6.10	6.60
C	0.145	0.185	3.69	4.69
D	0.015	0.021	0.38	0.53
F	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.78
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.052	0.095	1.32	2.41
J	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38
K	0.115	0.135	2.92	3.43
L	0.300 BSC		7.62 BSC	
M	0°	10°	0°	10°
N	0.015	0.039	0.39	1.01

D SUFFIX
PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751A–03
ISSUE F



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

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